



Office of Emergency Medical  
Services and Trauma

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EFFECTIVE	7/1/2011
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LEVEL	EMT

**Scope of Practice for: Emergency Medical Technician ONLY**

Emergency Medical Personnel are permitted to perform only those skills listed under their licensure level, and only once they have been trained on those skills, and credentialed to perform those skills by the agency Medical Director. Emergency Medical Personnel are permitted to administer only medications listed under their licensure level, and only once they are trained in the pharmacology of that medication, and credentialed to administer that medication by the EMS agency Medical Director.

**NOTE: If a skill is listed on this document, then the Emergency Medical Technician is permitted to perform the skill. Interpretive guidelines serve to clarify and/or modify the skill listed. Gaps in numbering/lettering (i.e. going from 1 to 3) on a skill group mean that the unlisted skill is not permitted at the Emergency Medical Technician level.**

Airway and Breathing Skills			Interpretive Guidelines
1.	Supplemental oxygen therapy		
a.	Oxygen delivery devices	EMT	This would include any type of cannula or mask designed for the delivery of supplemental oxygen.
b.	Humidified oxygen	EMT	
2.	Basic airway management		
a.	Manual maneuvers to open and control the airway	EMT	This would include procedures such as: head-tilt, chin-lift; tongue-jaw lift; modified chin lift; jaw thrust; Sellick's maneuver.
b.	Manual maneuvers to remove an airway obstruction	EMT	
c.	Insertion of airway adjuncts intended to go into the oropharynx	EMT	
d.	Insertion of airway adjuncts intended to go into the nasopharynx	EMT	
3.	Ventilation management		
a.	mouth to barrier devices	EMT	
b.	bag-valve-mask	EMT	
c.	manually triggered ventilators	EMT	
d.	automatic transport ventilators	EMT*	EMTs, EMT-Is and AEMTs are limited to the initiation during resuscitative efforts of ventilators that only adjust rate and tidal volume.
e.	chronic-use home ventilators	EMT	

Airway and Breathing Skills		Interpretive Guidelines
4.	Suctioning	
	a. Upper airway suctioning	EMT

Assessment Skills		Interpretive Guidelines
1.	Basic assessment skills	
	a. Perform simple patient assessments	EMT
	b. Perform comprehensive patient assessments	EMT
	c. Obtaining vital signs manually	EMT <i>Includes the use of a manual BP cuff.</i>
2.	Advanced assessment skills	
	a. Obtaining vital signs with electronic devices	EMT <i>This would include the use of non-invasive blood pressure monitoring devices, as well as pulse oximetry measurement and blood glucose monitoring.</i>

Pharmacological Intervention Skills		Interpretive Guidelines
1.	Fundamental pharmacological skills	
	a. Use of unit dose commercially pre-filled containers or auto-injectors for the administration of life saving medications intended for self, peer, or patient rescue in hazardous materials situations	EMT
	b. Assist patients in taking their own prescribed medications as approved by medical direction	EMT
	c. Administration of over-the-counter medications with appropriate medical direction	EMT <i>Includes oral glucose for hypoglycemia and aspirin for chest pain of suspected ischemic origin.</i>
3.	Administration of medications/fluids	
	e. Parenteral administration of epinephrine for anaphylaxis	EMT* <i>EMTs may only administer epinephrine via an auto-injector.</i>
	f. Inhaled (nebulized) medications to patients with difficulty breathing and/or wheezing	EMT* <i>Inhaled (nebulized) means atomization of the medication through an oxygen/air delivery device with a medication chamber, or through use of a metered-dose inhaler. EMTs may only administer pre-measured unit doses of nebulized medications.</i>

Cardiac/Medical Skills		Interpretive Guidelines
1.	Fundamental cardiac skills	
	a. Manual external CPR	EMT
	b. Use of an automated external defibrillator	EMT
2.	Advanced cardiac skills	
	a. Use of mechanical CPR assist devices	EMT
3.	Emergency childbirth management	
	a. Assist in the normal delivery of a newborn	EMT
	b. Assist in the complicated delivery of a newborn	EMT <i>This includes external fundal massage for post-partum bleeding, but does NOT include internal fundal massage.</i>

Cardiac/Medical Skills		Interpretive Guidelines
4.	Behavioral emergency skills	
a.	Manual and mechanical patient restraints for behavioral emergencies	<b>EMT</b> <i>Includes soft disposable restraints and leather restraints, as approved by the local EMS medical director, and with appropriate patient monitoring.</i>

Trauma Care Skills		Interpretive Guidelines
1.	Managing injuries, including, but not limited to:	
a.	Manual cervical stabilization and cervical collar use	<b>EMT</b>
b.	Manual stabilization of orthopedic trauma	<b>EMT</b>
c.	Spinal motion restriction	<b>EMT</b> <i>Includes the use of commercial spinal motion restriction devices such as the KED®.</i>
d.	Splinting	<b>EMT</b> <i>This includes the use of traction splints.</i>
2.	Managing other traumatic injuries, including, but not limited to:	
a.	Fundamental bleeding control	<b>EMT</b> <i>Includes direct pressure and bandaging.</i>
b.	Progressive bleeding control	<b>EMT</b> <i>Includes the use of tourniquets and hemostatic agents as approved by the local EMS medical director.</i>
c.	Fundamental eye irrigation	<b>EMT</b>
e.	Fundamental management of soft-tissue injuries	<b>EMT</b>
f.	Complex management of soft-tissue injuries	<b>EMT</b>
3.	Movement/extrication of patients, including, but not limited to:	
a.	Emergency moves for endangered patients	<b>EMT</b>
b.	Rapid extrication of patients	<b>EMT</b>