Georgia Weekly Influenza Report

MMWR Week 02

Updated 1/23/2015

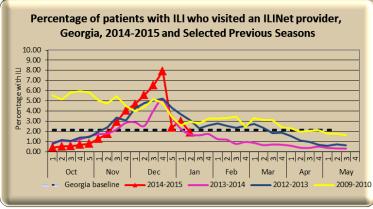
Week 02 (Jan. 11 - Jan. 17, 2014) Synopsis

During week 02 there was regional influenza activity in Georgia with minimal occurrences of sustained flu transmission.

- Outpatient Illness Surveillance (ILINet): The proportion of outpatient visits for ILI was 1.91%, which is below the Georgia baseline of 2.1%.
- **Geographic Spread of Influenza:** The geographic spread of influenza in Georgia was **RE-GIONAL** during week 02.
- Metro Area Hospitalizations: There were 12 hospitalizations due to influenza infection during week 02. There have been 937 hospitalizations due to influenza infection so far this
- Influenza Related Deaths: There were 0 confirmed influenza-associated deaths during week 02. There have been 20 confirmed influenza-associated deaths as of 1/23/2015.
- Viral Surveillance: Of the **599** Specimens tested and reported by the Georgia Public Health Laboratory (GPHL) and the National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) collaborating laboratories during week 02, **95** (15.86%) were positive for influenza.
- **Reported Influenza Outbreaks:** There were 2 influenza-associated outbreaks during week 02. There have been **29** influenza-related outbreaks so far this season.
- **RSV Viral Surveillance:** Of the **351** specimens tested and reported by the Georgia Public Health Laboratory (GPHL) and the National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) collaborating laboratories during week 02, the percent positive of **ALL** laboratory confirmed tests was **9.69**%.

ILINet Provider Network Data

Percentage of patients with ILI reported by 10.00 **ILINet** providers 9.00 8.00 (Volunteer providers who 7.00 report percentage of pa-6.00 5.00 tients with ILI seen by their 4.00 practice or facility weekly. 3.00 2.00 This week there are cur-1.00 rently 26 ILINet providers reporting in Georgia.)



This Week: 1.91% of patients seen in ILINet Provider offices were diagnosed with ILI.

Note: The Georgia baseline is formulated by averaging ILI percentage during weeks of endemic activity determined by laboratory results for influenza.

ILINet patient visits by age group

This graph displays the number of patients seen at sentinel provider offices and diagnosed with ILI in the past week. The data are stratified by age-group.

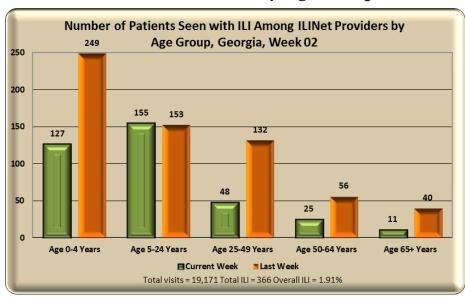
ILI Activity Level Indicator - ILINet

(This graph uses the proportion of outpatient visits for ILI to measure the ILI severity in Georgia.) For a national view, visit http://cdc.gov/flu/weekly/)

Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists Report – Geographic Dispersion

(This graph reflects geographic dispersion and is not an indicator of influenza severity)

ILINet Patient Visits By Age Group



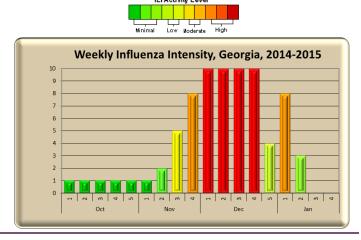
During week 02 those aged 0 to 24 years were most often seen with ILI symptoms by ILINet providers.

Georgia ILI Intensity Indicator

ILI Activity Levels (1 - 10) correspond to the number of standard deviations away from the 3-year mean for the current week.

This week the intensity level is:

Minimal = 3



Georgia ILI Geographic Dispersion

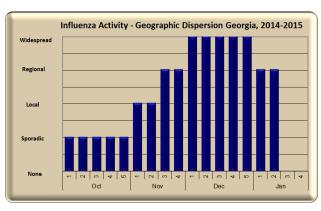
This Week's Flu Code is:

REGIONAL

Regional = Outbreaks of influenza

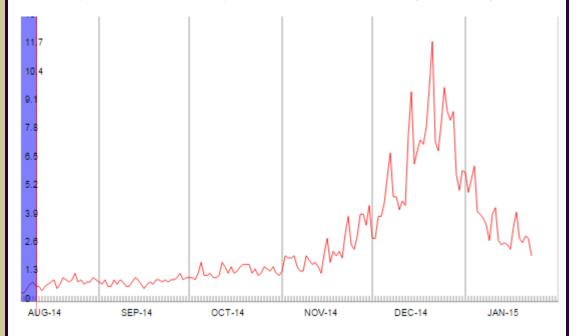
OR

Increases in ILI cases and recent laboratory-confirmed influenza cases in at least two but less than half the regions of the state with recent laboratory evidence of influenza in those regions



Syndromic Surveillance Data Daily Influenza-like Illness Syndrome (percentage of ILI visits)

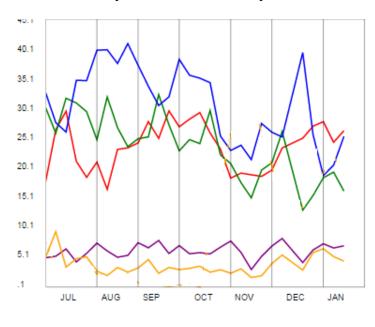
Daily Percent of ILI Syndrome Visits to Georgia Emergency

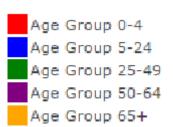


During **week 02** the daily percentage of patients seen for ILI in Georgia Emergency Departments reporting to our syndromic surveillance system decreased.

Weekly Percent of ILI Syndrome Visits by Age Group

Syndromic Surveillance Data Weekly Influenza-like Illness Syndrome (percentage of ILI visits by Age Group)





Influenza Hospitalizations in the eight county metro Atlanta area 2014-2015 (Emerging Infections Program data)

Influenza-Associated
Deaths 2014-2015
Statewide (Influenzaassociated deaths are a notifiable condition in Georgia)

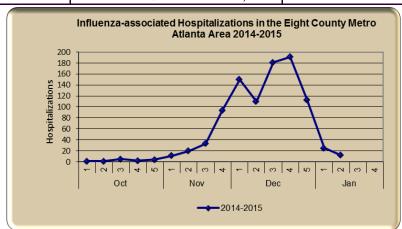
Influenza-Associated hospitalizations in the eightcounty metro Atlanta area (Emerging Infections Program data)

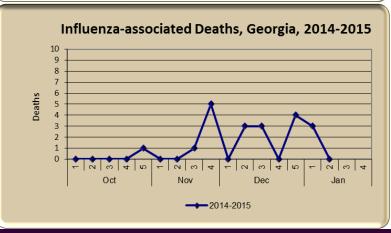
Influenza-Associated deaths reported to Public Health

Georgia Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations and Deaths

	Number of Hospitaliza- tions (8– County Metro-Area Only)	Hospitalization Rate (Cases/100,000 people)
0 - 4	80 (8.5%)	29.69
5 -17	97 (10.4%)	13.60
18 - 49	170 (18.1%)	9.35
50 - 64	135 (14.4%)	19.47
65+	455 (48.6%)	122.86
Total	937 (For confirmation, these data are delayed)	24.96

Age Group	Number of Deaths	
0 - 4	1	
5 -17	0	
18 - 49	2	
50 - 64	I	
65+	16	
Total	20 (death data includes all confirmed influenza -associated deaths, 9/29/2014-1/9/2014)	





Georgia Virologic Surveillance Data

Influenza Positive Tests Reported to Public Health by U.S. WHO/NREVSS Collaborating

Laboratories, Georgia, 2014-2015

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GA DPH on the web! http://dph.georgia.gov/

35.09 800 750 700 650 Number of Positive Specimens 30.0% 25.0% 20.0% 400 15.0% 10.0% 200 150 5.0% 0.0% Total tests 584 665 624 684 866 1.053 1.401 1.791 1.805 1.986 Influenza B 15 3 18 20 29 33 30 61 80 38 24 72 Influenza A (not typed) 9 11 19 51 106 179 468 727 709 104 57 351 352 298 #H1(2009) Ω Ω 0 Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω 0 Ω Ω Unsubtypeable 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4.09% 8.31% 14.06% 16.13% 23.17% 24.71% 25.43% 31.00% 28.13%

Note: Includes rapid tests reported from reference Laboratories and the Georgia Public Health Laboratory; not all positive laboratory results for influenza are reported to Public Health.

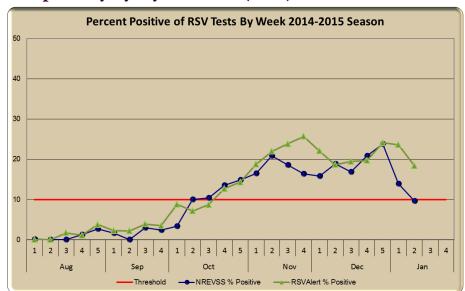
Georgia threshold of RSV season onset and end

RSV season onset is defined as the first week of two (2) consecutive weeks when the percent positive of **ALL** lab confirmed tests are greater than or equal to 10%. The end of RSV season is now defined as the first week of two consecutive weeks when the percent positive of **ALL** lab confirmed tests are less than 10%.

RSV Season Status: ON



Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Surveillance Data



Flu News

<u>Early Estimates of Seasonal Influenza Vaccine Effectiveness - United States, January 2015</u>

Amid widespread flu, CDC calls for more antiviral use

Flu Scan: Flu deaths in kids; European flu vaccine effectiveness; H7N9 cases in China; H5N1 deaths in Egypt