SIGN LANGUAGE MILESTONES:

THE FIRST YEAR

MATERNAL & CHILD HEALTH

Georgia Department of Public Health
2 Peachtree St. NW
Atlanta, CA 30303-3142

PHONE: 404-657-2850

dph.georgia.gov
BIRTH – 3 MONTHS
- Looks around with alertness
- Is attracted to any human movement
- Looks attentively at a person’s face
- Responds to smiles by smiling back
- Enjoys cuddling and being held
- Plays with hands and fingers

3 – 6 MONTHS
- Smiles, makes eye contact and laughs
- Likes to be held facing out, toward any action that is happening
- Laughs when seeing fingers approaching to tickle
- Is attracted to moving and colorful objects
- Plays with hands and fingers

6 – 9 MONTHS
- Enjoys hand babbling for example opening and closing hands in a rhythm
- Turns head to locate moving objects, and watches signs
- Looks at common objects and family members when named in ASL
- Understands simple ASL words

9 – 12 MONTHS
- Begins hand babbling with various patterns
- Begins to use simple movements with hand shapes

- Points to self and things
- Produces first ASL words with basic hand shapes, such as, “mine”, “milk”, “mommy”
- Uses a vocabulary of 10 signs

WHAT CAN YOU DO?
- Learn American Sign Language (ASL) and sign to your baby
- Look at your baby when feeding, bathing or changing him or her
- Play with hand shapes and use lots of facial expression with your baby
- Share picture books
- Smile and laugh with your baby
- Sign with your baby to say what you are doing when you feed, bathe, dress him/her
- Show interest in the handshapes and facial expressions your baby makes and repeat them back
- Learn what hand babbling looks like
- Look for first signs and repeat and expand on what your child signs
- Play games such as Patty Cake + Peekaboo

RESOURCES
CA Pines: www.gapines.info
Sign It!: www.mydeafchild.org
Signing Time: www.signingtime.com
ASL University: www.lifeprint.com
Harris Communication: www.harrisscomm.com

ASL APPS:
ASL Coach
ASL Fingerspelling
Marlee Signs
Sign Language for Beginners
WeSign Basic
Sign Language Milestones:

Phase 02

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12 – 18 MONTHS

- Begins to combine signs into simple two-sign sentences, such as “eat more”, “ouch fall”
- Uses touch and gesture to indicate needs and get parents attention
- Ask questions, such as “yes” or “no” with eyebrows raised
- “What” or “where” with frowned eyebrows
- Points and can sign some letters of the alphabet
- Uses negation – a headshake alone or with negative sign “no” or “can’t”
- Uses up to 40 signs, but understands many more

18 – 24 MONTHS

- Uses 20 or more signs at 18 months
- Combines two or more signs, such as “bath upstairs”, “bye bye daddy”, “stroller outside”, “baby cry”
- Linguistically points to self and others
- Begins to tell stories about the here & now
- Loves ASL stories and stories from books
- Copies actions and facial expressions of characters in a story
- Takes turns talking back and forth with you
- By 24 months, may have a vocabulary of more than 200 words.

WHAT CAN YOU DO?

- Respond to what your child is signing rather than how he or she signs it
- Accept and expand your child’s sign attempts and respond naturally with adult signs
- Sign stories
  - with books
  - without books
  - with made up stories about pictures
- Have a conversation by signing back when your child signs to you
- Use a variety of signs and facial expressions when you have a conversation with your child
- Recognize and respond to the meaning that’s conveyed in your child’s facial expressions
- Act out stories with your child
- Encourage your child to play with other children who use ASL, such as play groups, ASL story circle times
- Have fun playing with your child and communicating about everything in his or her and your world

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